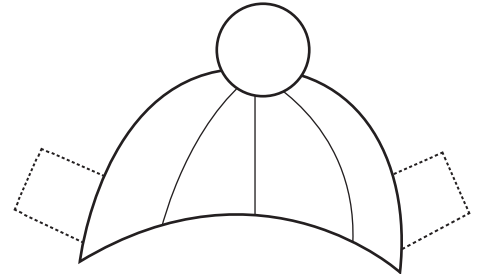
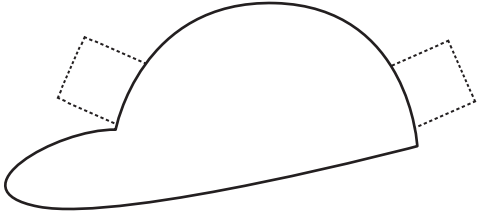
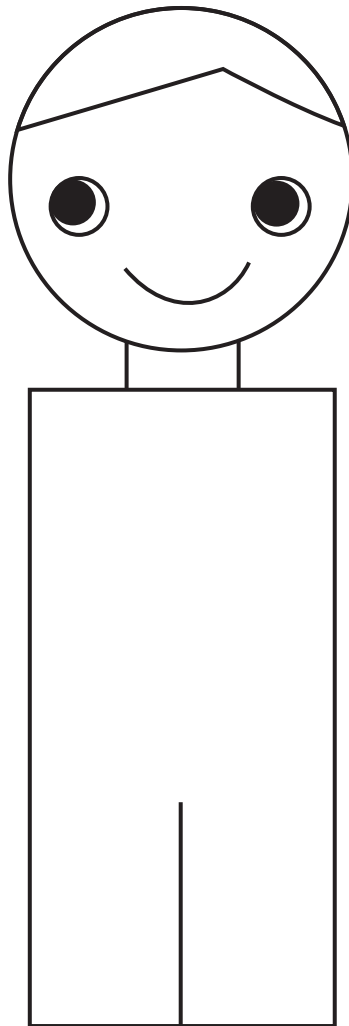
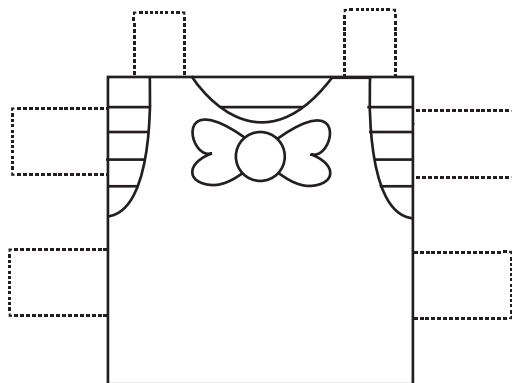
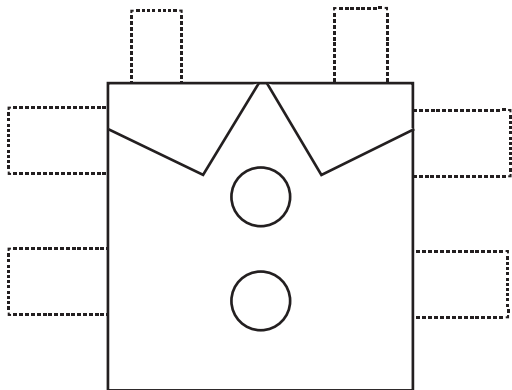


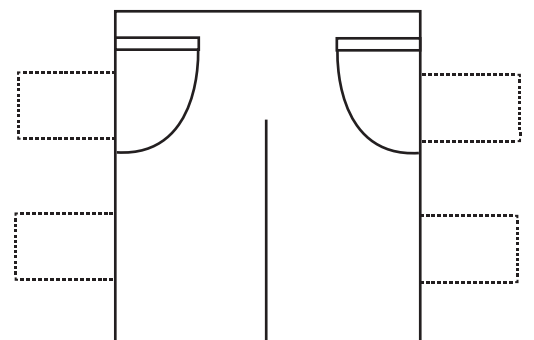
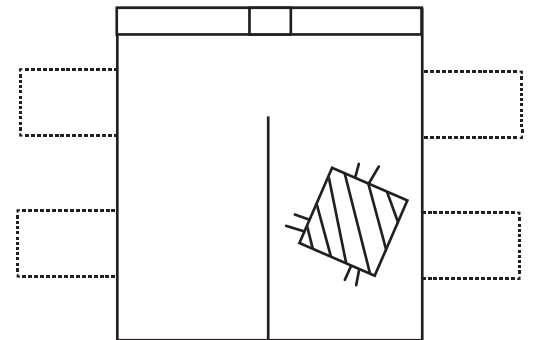
Accessories



Tops



Bottoms



Dress Noah